

SOZ) : (a) and (b) Yes, Sir. A 'Special Strike Force' is proposed to be set up during IX Plan in each of the tiger reserve areas for providing necessary man-power and equipment to combat the problem of tiger poaching and other illegal activities.

(c) A number of states do have staff welfare schemes including the scheme for providing 'Project Allowance' to the staff working in the tiger reserves. Other states have also been advised by the Government of India to initiate and implement such welfare schemes on priority.

#### **Environmental Clearance**

541. SHRI SONTOSH MOHAN DEV : Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state :

(a) whether the Government have given green rating to industries so that foreign investors can associate and provide clean technologies with a proven environment friendly track record;

(b) if so, whether the Government have also sought clean technologies for the control of air pollution;

(c) whether the clearance period for new industrial units has been reduced and project upto Rs. 500 million need not Central clearance; and

(d) The extent to which the Environment Ministry made amendment for quick disposal of the cases requiring environmental clearances ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (PROF. SAIFUDDIN SOZ) : (a) and (b) While there is no formal system of giving a green rating the Government of India has been emphasising that industry should adopt cleaner technologies to reduce pollution. Following measures have also been taken up which, would, inter-alia induce investors to provide cleaner technologies.

- Stipulation of norms for Air and Water Pollution Control.
- Framing Rules for Management of Hazardous Wastes.
- Scheme of Eco Mark.
- Scheme for Common Effluent Treatment Plants.
- Schemes for setting up of Waste Minimization Circles.
- Internalisation of Cleaner Technologies in the industrial projects through EIA Mechanism.

(c) and (d) The EIA Notification of 27th January, 1994 stipulates that the assessment shall be completed within a period of ninety days from the receipt of the requisite documents and data from the project authorities and a decision conveyed within thirty days thereafter. The

Ministry is regularly monitoring progress in processing applications for environmental clearances.

[Translation]

#### **Custodial Deaths**

542. SHRI LALIT ORAON : Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state :

(a) whether the then Chairman, National Human Rights Commission has observed that the Police is the major violator of the human rights and no action is being taken against them;

(b) if so, the number of cases of the police excesses which came to the notice of the Government during the last three years;

(c) whether the Human Rights Commission has shown concern on the increasing number of custodial deaths; and

(d) if so, the action of the Government thereto ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI MOHD. MAQBOOL DAR) : (a) The then Chairperson, National Human Rights Commission, while addressing Golden Jubilee Celebrations of the Lions Club International in May, 1996 had stated that the biggest culprit in violation of the human rights is the Police.

(b) As per the record of the National Human Rights Commission the number of complaints of police excesses that have been received during the last three years are as follows :-

1993-94	62
1994-95	635
1995-96	1291

(c) Yes, Sir.

(d) The Government of India have issued guidelines to the State Governments from time to time to ensure that police behave in human manner and that cases of alleged custodial deaths and police excesses are enquired into and dealt with firmly wherever they occur. Special emphasis is being given on human rights matters in the training curricula of the police personnel at all levels. The 'induction' and 'in service' training programmes also include special inputs to sensitise police about using scientific methods for investigation.

[English]

#### **Families below Poverty Line**

543. SHRI AJIT KUMAR MEHTA :  
SHRI DINESH CHANDRA YADAV :

Will the Minister of CIVIL SUPPLIES CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION be pleased to state :